DiscoTech: A Toolkit for Handling User Level Disconnection Problems in Synchronous Groupware
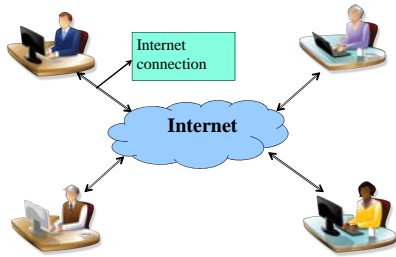
Banani Roy, T.C. Nicholas Graham[1] and Carl Gutwin

[1]School of Computing, Queen's University, Kingston, ON, Canada K7L 3N6
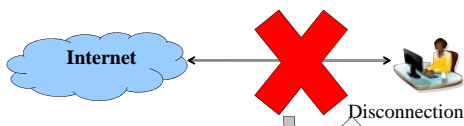Computer Science, University of Saskatchewan,110 Science Place, Saskatoon, SK, Canada S7N 5C9

Synchronous Groupware

Internet connection

Internet

Using synchronous groupware, a user collaborates with other geographically distributed users in real time.
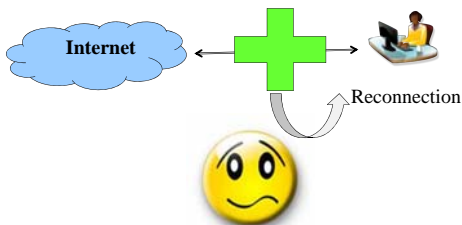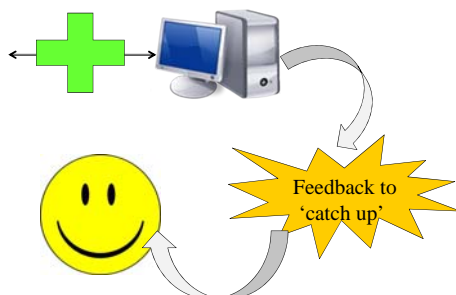
e.g. chat or video conferencing

Disconnection

Internet

Disconnection

Results in interruption to the flow of collaboration

A user gets disconnected due to power failure or network outage

Reconnection

Internet

Reconnection

A reconnected user experiences **interpretation difficulties, confusion or misunderstandings.**
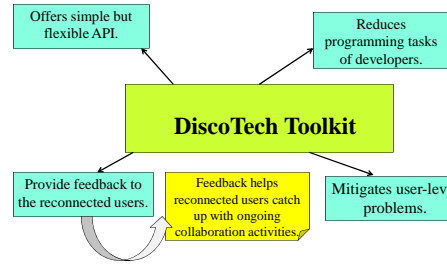
Motivation

Feedback to 'catch up'

Problem

- Disconnections are hard to handle in programming.
- No toolkit exists to help with this problem.

Solution

Offers simple but flexible API.

Reduces programming tasks of developers.

DiscoTech Toolkit

Provide feedback to the reconnected users.

Feedback helps reconnected users catch up with ongoing collaboration activities.

Mitigates user-level problems.

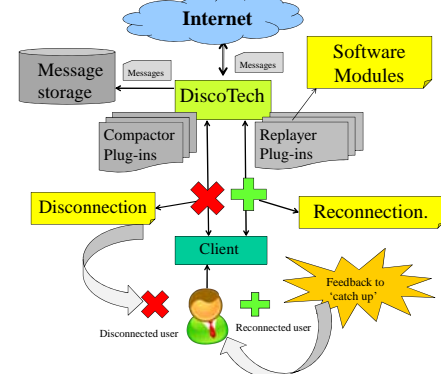## Goals

- Determine if the toolkit is sufficiently generalized.
- Determine whether the toolkit offers a gentle learning curve to the developers:
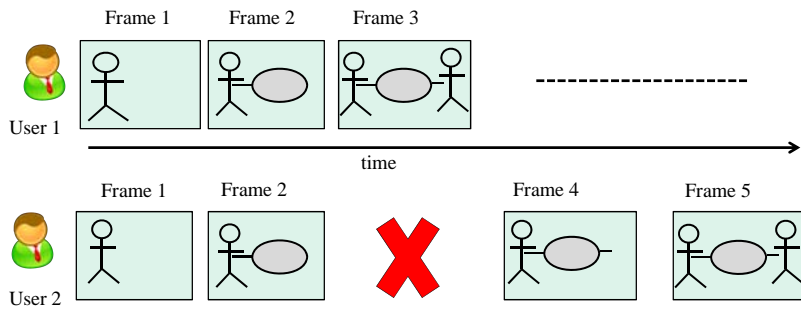 - ✓ Does use of the toolkit scale with the complexity of the disconnection problem?

Framework for Providing Feedback

Internet

Message storage

Messages

DiscoTech

Messages

Software Modules

Compactor Plug-ins

Replayer Plug-ins

Disconnection

Client

Reconnection.

Disconnected user

Reconnected user

Feedback to 'catch up'

Gentle Learning Curve

Generic	Partial – generic	Application-specific
Developers use existing plug-ins (or services)	Customize existing plug-ins	Create custom plug-ins4

Reconnected Users Get Feedback

User 1

Frame 1　　Frame 2　　Frame 3

time

User 2

Frame 1　　Frame 2　　Frame 4　　Frame 5

Screen Shots From a Chat Application

Banani

Banani: hi Carl
Carl:hello Banani
Nick:hi guys!
Nick:ok Banani tell us your update
Banani: sure
Carl:go ahead Banani
Nick:hmm..

Banani: hi Carl
Carl:hello Banani
Nick:hi guys!
Nick:ok Banani tell us your update
Banani: sure
Carl:go ahead Banani
Nick:hmm..
Banani: I was working on the design space
Banani: found two more properties to define the design space
Nick:oh really?
Banani: hmm..
Nick:what are those?

Carl

Banani:Hi Carl
Carl: Hello
Nick:Hi guys!
Nick:Ok Banani tell us your update
Banani:ya
Carl: go ahead
Nick:hmm..

Banani:Hi Carl
Carl: Hello
Nick:Hi guys!
Nick:Ok Banani tell us your update
Banani:ya
Carl: go ahead
Nick:hmm..
Banani:I was working on design space
Banani:got two more properties to define the space
Nick:great!
Nick:what are those