### CMPT 858 – Term 2, 2010-2011

### Nathaniel Osgood Lecture 1



CMPT 858 Focus this Term: Agent-Based Models for Public Health

- Purpose of models
- Model strength & limitations
- Diversity of classes of models available
- How models are built, refined & analyzed

- Software & analytic tools for working with models
- How models mesh with traditional techniques
  - Linkage databases
  - Real-time data collection (EMA)
  - Biostatistics

# Class Objectives: To Help Students

- Learn to appreciate and critique existing agent-based models
- Understand the proper limitations and limitations of such models
- Gain familiarity with modeling software
- Learn how to conceptualize, formulate, and analyze agentbased models (regardless of application area)
- Gain experience in applying such models in the public health context
- Understand some open areas of modeling research

# Anticipated Class Coverage

- Motivations
- System science concepts
- Qualitative sketching of ABM
- Agent dynamics
- Inter-agent interaction
- Hybrid modeling

- Agent environments
  - Irregular topologies (networks)
  - Regular (e.g. CA)
  - Irregular geometries
- Debugging
- Best practices in model building
- Individual-based vs. aggregate

### Class Coverage Cont'd

#### Modeling process

- Scoping
- Formulation
- Parameterization
- Calibration
- Validation & Confidence building
- Model analysis tools & techniques

### Class will Be...

- Interactive & Informal
- Adapted to student interests
- Project based
- Demanding
- Highly interdisciplinary
  - Aimed for accessibility to diverse audience
  - Some material presented in additional sessions for certain backgrounds
  - Required: Patience in dealing with diverse
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## This Class is Not for Everyone

- The class will be demanding in different ways from different people
  - Health Sciences: A willingness to take on quantitative & computer challenges, and to acquire new skills and approaches
  - Computer Science: Patience with challenges of modeling real-world phenomena, and understanding textured health science concepts, terminology & aspects of public health practice.
- The skills learned in the class have broad applicability, but here have a domain focus
- We encourage students not convinced of their desire to confront challenges to look elsewhere

# Class Diversity Our class is expected to be diverse in many ways

- Students/Faculty observers
- Student backgrounds in CH&E/MPH/Biostats/Computer Science/Economics
- Participant interests
- The instructor will make efforts to address diverse backgrounds & interests
- Please
  - Be respectful of those from all backgrounds
  - Recognize need to re-hear things you know

### Extra Resources for Students

- Office hours
- Focused Tutorials
  - Providing extra background & context
  - Providing more advanced material (upon student interest)
  - Likely topics
    - Health Science terminology & concepts/Data Input & Output/Programming terminology & concepts/Decision Analysis Tie-ins/Calibration approaches/Dimensionality Analysis/Analysis techniques

### What is Expected of You

- Attendance & Participation
- Reading papers before class
- 2 modeling exercises
- Project
  - With instructor guidance
  - Interdisciplinary teams required
- End-of-Term Presentation

### Classroom Exercises

- Interactive modeling exercises on laptops will be a key component of the course
- Contingent on student needs, we could have (pre-installed) laptops delivered to the classroom for students who need them
  - Please speak with the instructor if you'd like to use such a laptop

### Administrative Info

- Office Hours: Friday 3:30-5pm (Thorv 280.6) & by appointment
  - Especially important b/c of diversity of backgrounds & limited time
- Course website at moodle.cs.usask.ca

# **Project Information**

- Multi-person projects
  - Interdisciplinary mix is essential
- Project can be
  - Modeling application (in area for which data is readily available)
  - Paper review & critique
  - Methodological study
- Instructor can help facilitate
  Meet early with the instructor to discuss possibilities

### Resources

- Vensim Download
  - http://www.vensim.com/freedownload.html
- Moodle: http://moodle.cs.usask.ca

**Department of Computer Science**